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Quality and quality assurance



- Quality in manufacturing
 - A measure, stating that a product is free from defects and significant variations
- Quality in information technology product and services
 - Meeting the requirements of the customer
- Quality Assurance
 - Any systematic process for ensuring quality
- Quality and Quality Assurance for Interoperability Testing
 - An immature professional discipline

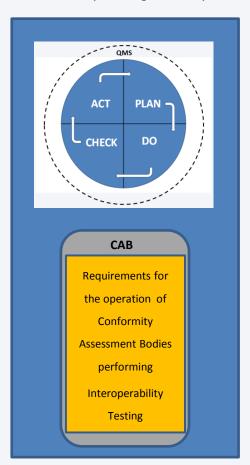








Part I
D2.1 Quality Management System



Part II

D2.2 Interoperability Testing Processes









A brief look into:

Part I: Quality Management System

"Requirements for entities performing Interoperability Testing"







Quality Management System (one definition)



A Quality Management System is a set of interrelated or interacting elements

that organisations use to direct and control

how quality policies are implemented and quality objectives are achieved.

Source:

ISO 9000: Quality Management Systems

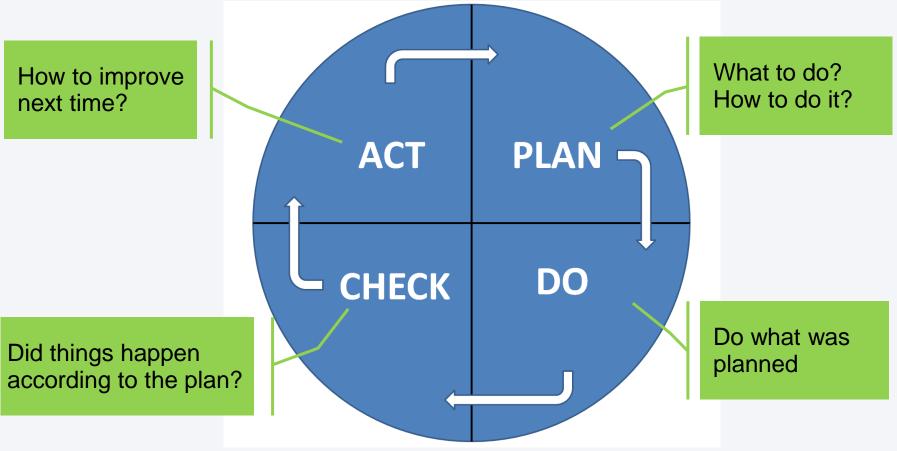






Quality Management System and the PDCA cycle





Source:

The Deming wheel (named after W. Edwards Deming).

A model for continuous improvement.







Requirements for management (1/2)



- Organisation
- Management system
- Document control
 - General procedures
 - Approval and issue
 - Changes
- Review of requests, tenders and contracts
- Complaints







Requirements for management (2/2)



- Control of nonconforming testing work
- Improvement
- Corrective action
 - Cause analysis
 - Selection and implementation of corrective actions
 - Monitoring of corrective actions
- Preventive action
- Control of records
 - Technical records
- Internal audits
- Management reviews







Requirements for: Personnel and test methods



Personnel

- ensure the competence of all who perform test, evaluate results, and sign test reports
- formulate the goals with respect to the education, training and skills of the Interoperability Test entity
- use personnel who are employed by, or under contract to, the Interoperability Test entity
- maintain job descriptions for managerial, technical and key support personnel involved in tests

Test methods

Use methods and procedures as described in the Quality
 Manual Part II. D2.2 Interoperability Testing Processes.







A brief look into:

Part II: Interoperability Testing Processes







Interoperability (one definition)



The ability of two or more systems or components

to exchange information

and to use the information that has been exchanged

Source: Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers.

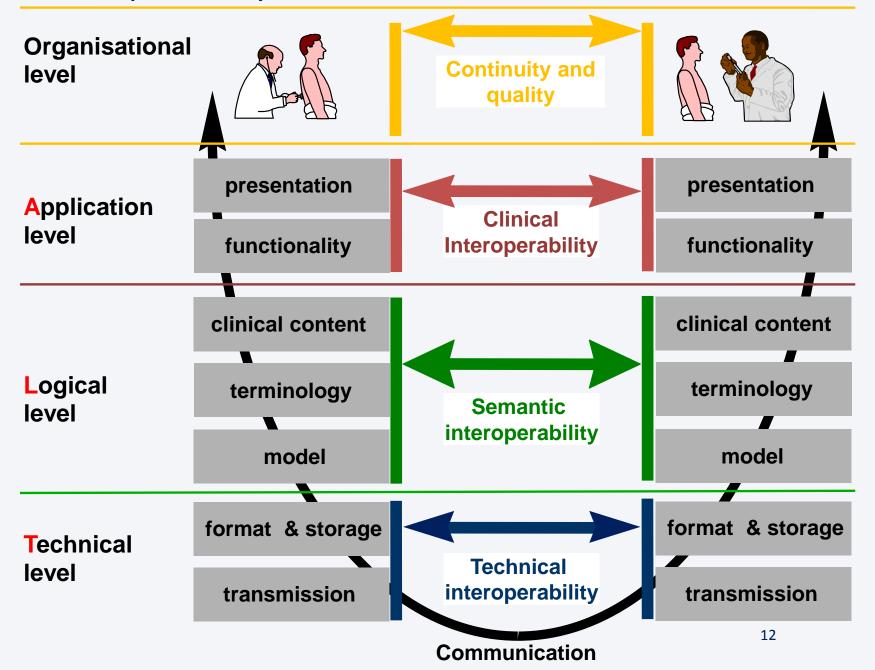
IEEE Standard Computer Dictionary: A Compilation of IEEE Standard Computer Glossaries.

New York, NY: 1990.





Interoperability and the ALT-model (a model used in Denmark)





Interoperability Testing Processes (IT-P): Scope



- The Interoperability Testing Processes are generic and can be adjusted and customized by any Interoperability Testing entity
- The Interoperability Testing Processes is a set of interconnected "guidelines" that describes how to run a test session from start to end.
- Each process has defined input and output and can be maintained and improved in isolation and by different people with the required experience and skills.







IT-P: Actors and roles



Term	Definition
Top Level Management	The top level management coordinates the different activities. It gets reports from QA Manager, Test Manager and Auditors
QA Committee	A committee has the role to ensure the quality of the testing process, discusses the needs and decides on what needs to be done in terms of quality.
QA Manager	Manages the QA process. Gets input from the QA Committee and reports to Top Level Management.
Test Manager(TM)	Manages the testing. Organises the testing activities, reports to the Top Level Management. Follows the rules from the QA Committee to ensure the overall quality of the process
Testing team	Performs the tests and is under the supervision of the Test Manager.
System Under Test (SUT) Operators	SUT Operators execute their SUTs test steps required by the test
Auditors	Auditors verify that the QMS process is correctly used. The auditors report to the Top Level Management.







IT-P: Nine interconnected processes



- 1. Quality Planning
- 2. Test Plan Definition
- 3. Design Tests
- 4. Develop or Select Test Tools
- 5. Validation
- 6. Prepare Test Session
- 7. Test Plan Execution
- 8. Test Management
- 9. Test Management Update









IT-P:

A generic template for each process



- Why?
- Objective
- Work to be done
- Risk planning
- Roles and responsibilities
- Checklist: How to adjust and localise the process description







Key message #1



A Quality Management System will ensure continuous improvement of Interoperability







Key message #2



Quality Management of Interoperability Testing will improve eHealth deployment







Key message #3



A Quality Management System for interoperability testing will facilitate the adoption of International eHealth standards







Thank you

More information on the Quality Manual

Part I: D2.1 Quality Management System for Interoperability Testing Part II: D2.2 Interoperability Testing Processes

Is available on the Antilope website http://www.antilope-project.eu/



